



**Regulatory Liquidity Disclosures
31 December 2023**

Bank ABC Islamic

Regulatory Liquidity Disclosures

Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR) for the year ended 31st December 2023

Introduction

In June 2019, the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB) issued the regulations to banks operating in Bahrain on the reporting of the Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR) as part of the Basel III reforms.

The main objective of the Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR) is to promote the short-term resilience of the liquidity risk profile of banks by ensuring that they have sufficient level of high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) to cover net outflows and survive a significant stress scenario lasting for a period of up to 30 calendar days. Under the requirements, the Bank is required to maintain an LCR requirement of at least 100% on a daily basis.

High Quality Liquid Assets (HQLA) Portfolio

HQLA eligible securities, fall into three categories: Level 1, Level 2A, and Level 2B liquid assets. Level 1 liquid assets, which are of the highest quality and deemed the most liquid is subject to no or little discount (or haircuts) to their market value and may be largely used without limit in the liquidity buffer. Level 2A and 2B securities are recognised as being relatively stable and reliable sources of liquidity, but not to the same extent as Level 1 assets. LCR rules therefore set a 40 per cent composition cap on the combined amount of Level 2A and Level 2B securities that firms may hold in their total eligible liquidity buffer. Level 2B liquid assets, which are considered less liquid and more volatile than Level 2A liquid assets, are subject to large and varying haircuts and may not exceed 15 per cent of the total eligible HQLA.

Outflows & Inflows

Expected outflows are generally calculated as a percentage outflow of on-balance sheet items (e.g. funding received) and off-balance sheet commitments (e.g. credit and liquidity lines) made by firms. The % of outflow varies typically by counterparties per the liquidity rules.

Expected inflows are also generally calculated as a percentage inflow on-balance sheet items and include inflows (e.g. from corporate or retail loans) that will be repaid within 30 days. To ensure a minimum level of liquid asset holdings, and to prevent firms from relying solely on anticipated inflows to meet their liquidity coverage ratio, the prescribed amount of inflows that can offset outflows is capped at 75 per cent of total expected outflows.

The cash-outflows were driven primarily by unsecured wholesale funding and inter-bank borrowings.

The Bank utilises internal Risk Appetite Statement thresholds ("RAS") which act as early warning indicators and safeguards to ensure LCR is maintained above the regulatory minimum requirements at all times.

Quantitative Disclosure

The Bank continued to maintain a strong average LCR position over the reporting period with a prudent surplus to both Board approved risk appetite and regulatory requirements. The Bank's average LCR was 488% in Q4 2023 (compared to Q3 2023: 236%) driven by stable HQLA holdings and lower net cash outflows, reflecting the Bank's focus on high-quality liquid assets and aligned with overall growth in the Group's balance sheet and external liquidity environment.

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Liquidity Coverage Ratio (LCR) for the year ended 31st December 2023 (continued)

Quantitative Disclosure (continued)

All figures in US\$ 'millions

		31 December 2023		30 September 2023	
		Total unweighted value (average)**	Total weighted value (average)**	Total unweighted value (average)**	Total weighted value (average)**
High-quality liquid assets					
1	Total HQLA		4,272		3,628
Cash outflows					
2	Retail deposits and deposits from small business customers, of which:				
3	Stable deposits				
4	Less stable deposits	437	44	435	43
5	Unsecured wholesale funding, of which:				
6	Operational deposits (all counterparties) and deposits in networks of cooperative banks	-	-	-	-
7	Non-operational deposits (all counterparties)	3,408	2,015	4,198	2,534
8	Unsecured debt	-	-	-	-
9	Secured wholesale funding	284	34	451	8
10	Additional requirements, of which:				
11	Outflows related to derivative exposures and other collateral requirements	2	2	1	1
12	Outflows related to loss of funding on debt products	-	-	-	-
13	Credit and liquidity facilities	24	2	84	12
14	Other contractual funding obligations	754	38	502	25
15	Other contingent funding obligations	85	85	257	257
16	Total Cash Outflows		2,220		2,881
Cash inflows					
17	Secured lending (eg. reverse repos)	101	31	25	23
18	Inflows from fully performing exposures	1,732	1,185	1,663	1,144
19	Other cash inflows	129	129	174	174
20	Total Cash Inflows	1,963	1,345	1,862	1,342
	Cap on cash inflows	75%	1,665	75%	2,161
	Total cash inflows after applying the cap		1,345		1,342
			Total adjusted value		Total adjusted value
21	Total HQLA		4,272		3,628
22	Total net cash outflows		875		1,539
23	Liquidity Coverage Ratio (%) Average		488%		236%

** In accordance with the CBB liquidity module, LCR presented above is a simple average of daily LCR of all working days during Q4 2023 and Q3 2023 respectively.

The above ratio is reported at Domestic Liquidity Group (DLG), ie, at aggregate level for Bank ABC Parent and ABC Islamic Bank.

The DLG LCR ratio as at 31st December 2023 was 361.1% (30th September 2023: 229.9%)

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Regulatory Liquidity Disclosures

Net Stable Fund Ratio (NSFR) for the year 31st December 2023

Introduction

In August 2018, the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB) issued the regulations to banks operating in Bahrain on the reporting of the Net Stable Funding Ratio (NSFR) effective 31 December 2019. The purpose of this disclosure is to provide the information pursuant to CBB's Liquidity Risk Management module LM 12.5 "General Disclosure Requirements".

The NSFR is a balance sheet metric which requires institutions to maintain a stable funding profile in relation to the characteristics of their assets and off-balance sheet activities over a one-year horizon. It is the ratio between the amount of available stable funding (ASF) and the amount of required stable funding (RSF). ASF factors are applied to balance sheet liabilities and capital, based on their perceived stability and the amount of stable funding they provide. Likewise, RSF factors are applied to assets and off-balance sheet exposures according to the amount of stable funding they require. As per the CBB liquidity disclosure requirement, the Consolidated NSFR is to be published on a quarterly basis. At the last reporting date, the Group NSFR remained above 100 per cent.

The Bank utilises internal Risk Appetite Statement thresholds ("RAS") which act as early warning indicators and safeguards to ensure NSFR is maintained above the regulatory minimum requirements.

Quantitative Disclosure

At 31 December 2023, the Bank's NSFR was 114.1% (30th September 2023 : 108.7%), above the regulatory minimum. Available Stable Funding as of 31st December 2023 was around US\$ 12.0 billion (30th September 2023: US\$ 11.5 billion) as against US\$ 10.5 billion (30th September 2023: US\$ 10.6 billion) of Required Stable Funding.

The drivers of available stable funding include Bank ABC's robust capital base, substantial and reliable wholesale funding from customers and a retail deposits in MENA units. Required stable funding include financing various customers including non-financial corporates, sovereigns, PSE's , financial institutions and retail and small business customers. Bank ABC's HQLA requires minimal funding mainly due to the significant component of Level 1 assets in the portfolio.

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Net Stable Fund Ratio (NSFR) for the year ended 31st December 2023 (continued)
Quantitative Disclosure (continued)

All figures in US\$ 'millions

		31 December 2023					30 September 2023				
		Unweighted Values (i.e. before applying relevant factors)				Total weighted value	Unweighted Values (i.e. before applying relevant factors)				Total weighted value
		No specified maturity	Less than 6 months	Over 6 months and less than one year	Over one year		No specified maturity	Less than 6 months	Over 6 months and less than one year	Over one year	
Available Stable Funding (ASF):											
1	Capital:										
2	Regulatory Capital	3,952				3,952	3,868				3,868
3	Other Capital Instruments	357			144	502	362			106	468
4	Retail deposits and deposits from small business customers:										
5	Stable deposits										
6	Less stable deposits	493	189	73	0	680	375	191	63	0	566
7	Wholesale funding:										
8	Operational deposits										
9	Other wholesale funding	1,007	12,802	784	4,615	6,872	1,231	10,257	943	4,390	6,570
10	Other liabilities:										
11	NSFR Shari'a-compliant hedging contract liabilities	-				-	-				-
12	All other liabilities not included in the above categories	435				-	638				-
13	Total ASF					12,006					11,472
Required Stable Funding (RSF):											
14	Total NSFR high-quality liquid assets (HQLA)	5,009	6,009	-	-	616	3,412	5,553	-	-	566
15	Deposits held at other financial institutions for operational purposes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Performing loans and securities:										
17	Performing loans to financial institutions secured by Level 1 HQLA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	Performing loans to financial institutions secured by non-level 1 HQLA and unsecured performing loans to financial institutions	-					-				
19	Performing loans to non-financial corporate clients, loans to retail and small business customers, and loans to sovereigns, central banks and PSEs, of which:										
20	- With a risk weight of less than or equal to 35% as per the CBB Capital Adequacy Ratio guidelines	-	4,534	1,294	3,086	4,707	-	3,733	1,401	3,041	4,627
21	Performing residential mortgages, of which:										
22	With a risk weight of less than or equal to 35% under the CBB Capital Adequacy Ratio Guidelines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Securities that are not in default and do not qualify as HQLA, including exchange-traded equities	-	74	36	619	582	-	80	108	736	720
24	Other assets:										
25	Physical traded commodities, including gold										
26	Assets posted as initial margin for derivative contracts and contributions to default funds of CCPs										
27	NSFR shari'a-compliant hedging assets	113				113	227				227
28	NSFR derivative liabilities before deduction of variation margin posted										
29	All other assets not included in the above categories		57	1	4,237	4,295	73	-	4,150	4,224	
30	OBS items		1,732	1,414	1,101	212	1,504	1,394	957	193	
31	Total RSF					10,526					10,557
32	NSFR (%)					114%					109%